Maine Weekly Influenza Surveillance Report

January 8, 2013



Mary C. Mayhew, Commissioner

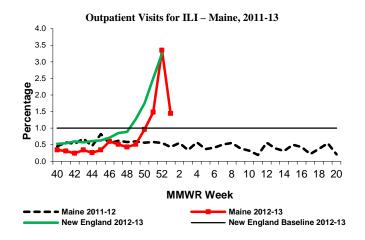
For MMWR week 1 (ending 1/5/2013)

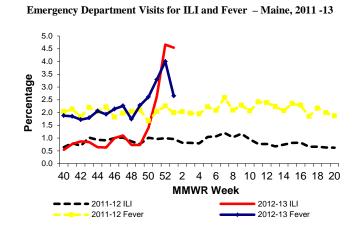
New This Week

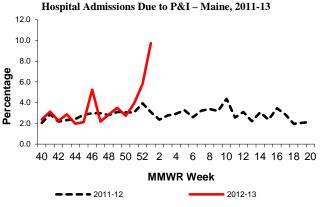
- Federal Flu Code: Widespread
- 27 new outbreaks reported, 26 in long term care facilities, and 1 in an acute care facility

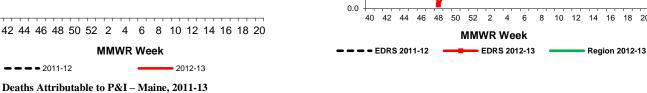
Surveillance Information – Maine, 2012-2013 Influenza Season

- Number of ILINet Providers reporting: 17
 - % of visits for Influenza-Like Illness (ILI): 1.44
- Number of Emergency Departments participating: 26
 - % of visits for ILI: 4.54
 - % of visits for fever: 2.65
- Number of Hospitals reporting: 3
 - % of admissions due to Pneumonia &Influenza (P&I): 9.7
- Electronic Death Reporting System
 - % of deaths due to P&I: no data









30.0

25.0

20.0

15.0

10.0

5.0

Percentage

Lab Data - Maine, 2012-2013 Influenza Season

• # of samples tested at HETL: 117

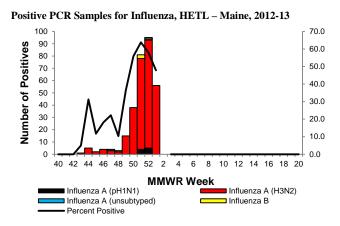
positive: 56 % positive: 47.9

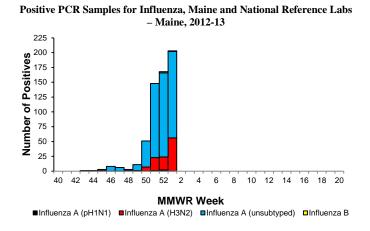
of samples tested at Maine Reference Labs: 429

positive: 203 % positive: 47.3

of samples positive at National Reference Labs: 0

• # of samples positive by rapid antigen test: 81



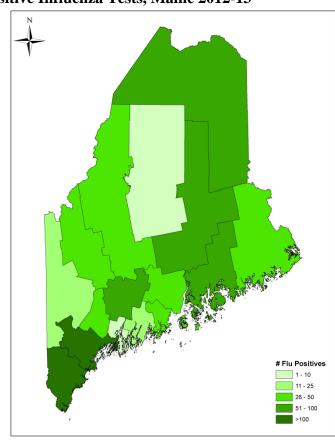


Geographic Distribution of Lab Tests

Information about this map:

- Includes culture, PCR, and rapid antigen positive test results
- Aggregated lab data received from reference labs is not displayed on this map
- Influenza is not reportable, therefore this map is understood to be an underrepresentation of the true burden of influenza
- Only influenza tests reported on a patient level (with patient name and date of birth) are represented in this map
- If patient address is not received, the location of the ordering physician is used
- Does not include titer results as we cannot differentiate between infection and immunity

Positive Influenza Tests, Maine 2012-13



Antiviral Resistance - Maine, 2012-13 Influenza Season

- # of Influenza A (pH1N1) samples tested for Tamiflu resistance at HETL: 0
 - o # with resistance: 0
- # of Influenza A(H3) samples tested for Tamiflu resistance at HETL: 24
 - o # with resistance: 0

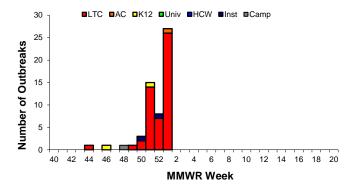
Antigenic Characterization (Vaccine Match)

- Federal CDC has antigenically characterized 413 influenza viruses since October 1, 2012.
 - o 100% of influenza A/H1 samples matched the vaccine strain
 - o 99.3% of influenza A/H3 samples matched the vaccine strain
 - o 68.7% of influenza B samples matched the vaccine strain

Influenza-Like Illness Outbreaks - Maine, 2012-13 Influenza Season

- # new outbreaks: 27
- Total outbreaks 2012-13 season: 57

Influenza-Like Illness Outbreaks by Facility Type – Maine, 2012-13



Outbreak Facility Type Key:

LTC - Long Term Care Facility
AC - Acute Care Facility (nosocomial)
K12 - School (K-12) or daycare
Univ - School (residential) or University
HCW - Health care workers
Inst - Other institutions (workplaces,
correctional facilities etc)
Camp - Camp

<u>Influenza-Like Illness Outbreak by Facility Type and County – Maine, 2012-13</u>

County	LTC	AC	K12	Univ	HCW	Inst	Camp	Total
Androscoggin	2					1		3
Aroostook	3					1		4
Cumberland	8		1					9
Franklin	2							2
Hancock	3							3
Kennebec	9							9
Knox								0
Lincoln							1	1
Oxford	4							4
Penobscot	5							5
Piscataquis		1						1
Sagadahoc	2							2
Somerset	8		1					9
Waldo	2							2
Washington	1							1
York	2							2
Total	51	1	2	0	0	2	1	57

Pediatric Influenza Deaths

• 1 pediatric influenza-associated death reported in an unvaccinated child from Central Maine

Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) Activity Level Indicator Determined by Data Reported to ILINet
2012-13 Influenza Season Week 52 ending Dec 29, 2012

